
CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF DOCTOR
OF PHILOSOPHY (PhD) IN HISTORY**

HIST 973: GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

STREAMS: PhD (Y1B1)

TIME: 3 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 07/12/2018

8.30 A.M. – 11.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

1. Evaluate the origin and development of environmental history [15 marks]
 2. Examine why a historian must apply the principles of natural sciences to understand the past [15 marks]
 3. Analyze why historians must explore current global environmental problems in research [15 marks]
 4. Evaluate the nexus between ethnicity and nationalism [15 marks]
 5. Discuss the development of environmental understanding using historical and present day examples [15 marks]
 6. Write a synopsis of global environmental history [15 marks]
-