

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**

**ENSC 455: ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCE CONFLICT AND RESOLUTION**

**STREAMS: BSC ENSC Y4S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 23/03/2021**

**2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Answer ALL questions in section A and any two in section B**

**SECTION A ( 30 MARKS)**

1. Outline the four elements of conflict analysis. [6 marks]
2. State the sources of livelihood elements in a society. [6 marks]
3. Highlight some of the socioeconomic impacts of resource based conflicts. [6 marks]
4. Explain the role of media in conflict resolution. [6 marks]
5. Explain three methods of alternative dispute resolution. [6 marks]

**SECTION B ( 40 MARKS)**

6. Discuss the underlying root cause of natural resource conflicts. [20 marks]
  7. Using appropriate examples, discuss the major types of conflicts. [20 marks]
  8. (a) ‘Natural resource management is in many ways a form of conflict management’  
Discuss. [10 marks]
  - (b) Discuss key elements of good communication in resolving conflict. [10 marks]
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