

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE;
ECOTOURISM**

ENSC 456: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY

STREAMS: BSC. ENSC Y4S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE : WEDNESDAY 22 /09/ 2021

8.30 AM – 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer ALL Questions in Section A and ANY TWO in Section B.
- DO NOT WRITE ANYTHING on the question paper.

SECTION A (30 MARKS)

- Q1. With relevant example(s), distinguish between ‘hard’ and ‘soft’ international environmental law. [5 Marks]
- Q2. Describe ways of implementing and enforcing International Environmental Law. [5 Marks]
- Q3. Outline the role of ‘Polluter Pays Principle’ in the management and protection of the environment in Kenya. [5 Marks]
- Q4. Outline sources of environmental law in Kenya. [5 Marks]
- Q5. Briefly explain the major constrain(s) faced especially by developing countries in reconciling the objectives of Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) [5 Marks]
- Q6. Briefly explain how environmental challenges facing Kenya are an impediment to attainment of Sustainable Development Goal six; “ Clean Water and Sanitation”

[5 Marks]

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

- Q7. Discuss Six Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs) and their role in environmental conservation in Kenya. [20 Marks]
- Q8. (a) Discuss the functions of the State in environmental conservation and management
(b) Discuss challenges faced by the State in enforcement of environmental laws. [20 Marks]
- Q9. Law assumes the role of articulating environmental policies and regulating existing programmes. Discuss the dimensional roles of environmental law in the conservation and management of the environment. [20 Marks]
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