

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF MASTER
OF SCIENCE IN NURSING**

NUWM 841: WOMEN'S HEALTH AND GYNAECOLOGICAL CONDITIONS

STREAMS: MSC (NURS) Y2S1

TIME: 3 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 31/03/2021

11.30 A.M. – 2.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY

1. Endometriosis is a chronic, benign, estrogen dependent condition where endometrial glands+stroma are found outside the endometrial cavity. There are 6 main theories regarding the cause of endometriosis. Describe them in details [20 marks]
2. Ectopic pregnancy is implantation of the conceptus in a place outside the uterine cavity, usually in the fallopian tubes. It can also be placed in the ovary, abdominal cavity or the cervix. Occurs in 1% of pregnancies. Discuss the management of a confirmed ectopic pregnancy. [20 marks]
3. The two types of endometrial cancer are Oestrogen-dependent (endometrioid) and oestrogen-independent cancers. The most common type of oestrogen-dependent adenocarcinoma, arising from glandular lining of endometrium. Discuss five risk factors to developing endometrial cancer. [20 marks]
4. Women and men are at risk of developing health problems. However, women are more at risk than men based on their position in the society. Discuss five health problems that are likely to affect women's health in the society. [20 marks]
5. Eradicating violence against women has been a global priority since 1992. Discuss how this violence manifest in practice? [20 marks]