

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ECDE 445: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 20/09/2021

8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M

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### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer question one and any other two questions
- Do not write anything in this question paper

### QUESTION ONE

- (a) Illustrate the difference between guidance and counselling as used in psychology. [6 marks]
- (b) Explain importance of guidance and counselling in life. [6 marks]
- (c) Demonstrate six importance of guidance and counselling in school. [6 marks]
- (d) Describe six ethics of guidance. [6 marks]
- (e) Explain three goals of counselling. [6 marks]

### QUESTION TWO

- (a) Describe five qualities of a good counsellor. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain why ECDE teacher should acquire guidance and counselling knowledge. [10 marks]

### QUESTION THREE

- (a) Enumerate the advantages and disadvantages of individual counselling. [10 marks]  
(b) Explain methods used in counselling. [10 marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Discuss the steps involved in counselling process identifying the role the counsellor and counselee at each step. [10 marks]  
(b) Using examples explain challenges a teacher is likely to face when counselling children. [10 marks]
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