**CHUKA** 



UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

## **CHUKA & EMBU**

## FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR **OF EDUCATION ARTS**

ENGL 103: ORIGINS AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) P/T TIME: 2 HOURS 2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M. **DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 21/7/2021** 

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer THREE questions in all. Question ONE is compulsory

- 1. Explain what you understand by the following: (i) The notion of language family [5 marks] (ii) The Indo-European family of languages [5 marks] Discuss the contribution of Britain and America's political and technological (iii) advancement to the spread of English. [10 marks] The role of English language in Kenya [10 marks] (iv) 2. Using examples discuss old English pronunciation and vocabulary [20 marks] Discuss lexical, phonetic and syntactic differences between American English and 3. British English. [20 marks] 4. Discuss the contribution of the following groups in the growth and development of
- English. [20 marks]
  - (i) Romans
  - (ii) French
  - (iii) The Scandinavians
  - (iv) The Celts
- 5. Describe Middle English grammar, vocabulary and pronunciation [20 marks]