

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION

**RESIT/SUPPLEMENTARY / SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS EXAMINATION FOR THE
AWARD OF DEGREE IN BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

ENG 112/102: INTRODUCTION PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY

STREAMS: B.Ed (Arts)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 3/5/2021

2.30 P.M - 4.30 P.M.

Instructions: Answer all the questions

1. Distinguish between phonetics and phonology. (20 marks)
2. Discuss the three views that phonetic science may be studied under. (20 marks)
3. For speech sounds to be produced, certain articulators must be involved. Discuss these articulators, giving examples in each category. (20 marks)
- 4.a) Identify and write down the phonetic symbol for the first sound in the following words;
 - i. Photography
 - ii. Join
 - iii. Thing
 - iv. Song
 - v. Fantastic
 - vi. Shoes
 - vii. Chimpanzees
 - viii. Coat (4 marks)

b) Do a phonetic transcription of the vowel sounds in the following words;

- i. Face
- ii. Cat
- iii. Bury
- iv. Cut
- v. Form
- vi. Sister

(3 marks)

c) Transcribe the following sentences phonemically;

- i) Mary bought a blue bag. (3 marks)
- ii) We were shocked by the power of the waves. (6 marks)
- iii) Articulation is an aspect of phonetics. (4 marks)

5. Using relevant illustrations, discuss the parameters that you would use to classify vowel sounds. (20 marks)

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