

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION  
RESIT/SUPPLEMENTARY / SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS  
EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION  
(ARTS)**

**ENGL 212/222: ASPECTS OF GRAMMATICAL ANALYSIS I**

**STREAMS:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 04/11/2021**

**11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M.**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **Answer three question**
- **Question one is compulsory**

1a) With appropriate illustrations, expound on the following aspects of a phrase (12 marks)

- Head
- Complement
- Adjunct
- Specifier

b) Draw the tree diagrams to represent the underlined parts of the following sentences.

(12

marks)

- The car went right inside the pool.
- The condition was extremely difficult on her.
- The student in class was sent home.

c) Assign indices for NP's in the following sentences.

(6 marks)

- The dog hurt itself
- Joash gave Janet a ballon

iii) The man said that he went to the market.

2a) Show the merge process of the following sentence. (12 marks)

‘ The students talked to the teacher’

b) Using a sentence of your own, discuss the process of affix lowering. (8 marks)

3a) Define the term T-C movement (4 marks)

b) Using different auxiliaries show the process of T-C movement. (16 marks)

4a) Show the derivation of the following structures using tree diagrams. (20 marks)

i) Who did the principal summon?

ii) What books did the students buy?

5). Discuss the various binding principles. (20 marks)

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