

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION

**RESIT/SUPPLEMENTARY / SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS
EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS**

ENGL 221: PHONOLOGY OF ENGLISH

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 12/08/2021

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer all the questions

1. a Write the IPA symbol for the following sounds: (4 marks)
 - i. Voiced Bilabial Nasal
 - ii. Voiceless Velar Stop
 - iii. Palatal Semi-Vowel
 - iv. Voiced Alveolar Stop

- a. Transcribe the following words phonemically: (16 marks)
 - i. Seat
 - ii. Earth
 - iii. Farm
 - iv. Coat
 - v. Rude
 - vi. Seen
 - vii. Roof
 - viii. Hut

2. Discuss the notion: 'Articulation' as used in the study of phonetics and phonology. (20marks)

3. a) Briefly describe the notion: Initiation (10 marks)

- b. Using relevant examples, describe the parameters that one may use in the classification of vowels. (10 marks)

1 With examples, discuss the notion: Place of Articulation in the production of consonant sounds. (20 marks)

2 Describe the difference that exists between phonetics and phonology. (20 marks)

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