

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF  
BACHELOR OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**CDEV 224: COLLECTIVE MOVEMENTS IN COMMUNITIES**

**STREAMS: (ODEL)**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE : TUESDAY 5 /10/ 2021**

**8.30 AM – 10.30 AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- Answer Question One (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO questions
- DO NOT WRITE ANYTHING on the question paper.

**QUESTION ONE**

Write concise notes on the following collectivities

- mob
- panic
- mass hysteria
- crowd
- rumors
- urban legends
- riot
- fad
- fashions
- public opinion

[2 marks for each)

- List and explain five features of collectiveness.

[10 Marks]

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) With relevant examples, discuss the Emergent Norm theory of Collective behavior. [15 Marks]
- b) How applicable is this theory in explaining collective behavior in Kenya. [5 Marks]

**QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the different stages which lead to the eventual formation of social movements. [20 Marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Discuss the structural Strain of social movement formation [15 Marks]
- b) How relevant is this theory in explaining the formation of social movements in Kenya. [5 Marks]

**QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss with relevant examples why individuals or groups of people resist change. [20 Marks]

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