

CHUKA



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CHUKA & EMBU

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 0260: PLANNING FOR DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: DIP. CDEV

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 26/03/2021

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss key actors in a participatory planning process [10 marks]
- (b) Using appropriate examples, explain the benefits of setting objectives in planning [10 marks]
- (c) Using relevant examples, explain five phases which are involved in project life cycle [10 marks]

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- (a) State and explain five models of planning [10 marks]
- (b) Using appropriate examples, describe factors to consider in the planning process [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss at least five limitations of planning for development [10 marks]
- (b) The nature of planning can be visualized from various features, identify at least five features of planning [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss types of plans commonly used by organizations in our contemporary society
[10 marks]
- (b) Use appropriate examples to examine the advantages of participatory planning approach
[10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Planning is of paramount importance both for organization and an economy. Discuss the need and importance of planning [10 marks]
- (b) Explain techniques managers use to avoid barriers to effective planning [10 marks]
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