

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**CDEV 323: PROJECT PLANNING AND DESIGN**

**STREAMS: Y3S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 31/3/2021**

**2.30 PM – 4.30 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question One and Any Other Two questions.

**Question One**

- A. Discuss any five the characteristics of a project. [10 Marks]
- B. Explain five ways in which popular / authentic participation among project constituency/beneficiaries occurs. [10 Marks]
- C. Describe five objectives of needs assessment. [10 Marks]

**Question Two**

- A. Expound on the various stages of the project cycle. [20 Marks]

**Question Three**

- A. Discuss five importance of project appraisal. [10 Marks]
- B. Discuss the rationale behind project planning and design. [10 Marks]

**Question Four**

- Discuss the components of a logframe matrix. [20 Marks]

**Question Five**

- A. Identify various community needs around you and use pairwise ranking of needs technique to arrive the most pressing need. [10 Marks]
- B. From the need identified in 5A above, develop a problem tree and an objective tree against the identified need that can inform and guide project development. [10 Marks]
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