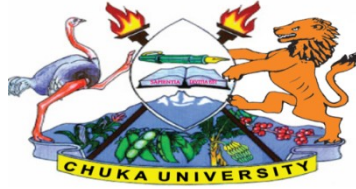


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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 323: PROJECT PLANNING AND DESIGN

STREAMS: ODEL

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 5/10/2021

11.30 A.M – 1.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question one and any other two questions

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Briefly describe four project planning tools. [12 marks]
- (b) Explain four disadvantages of popular participation in project planning. [8 marks]
- (c) Identify any four tools used in project planning and design. [4 marks]
- (d) Explain the rationale behind planning for development interventions. [6 marks]

QUESTION TWO

Discuss areas of analysis during a project document appraisal. [20 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Justify five reasons for preference of community based organization in development planning. [10 marks]
- (b) You have been tasked by spearhead a project planning process culminating into execution of a project to address an identified community pressing need. Explain five main possible impediments to your planning exercise. [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

Illustrate and explain any four tools used in project planning and design. [20 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Identify various community needs around you and use pairwise ranking of needs techniques to arrive the most pressing need. [10 marks]
 - (b) From the need identified in 5A above, develop a problem tree and an object tree against the identified need that can inform and guide project development. [10 marks]
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