

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV411: SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 31/3/2021

2.30 PM – 4.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question One and Any Other Two questions
- Do not write on the question paper

Q(a) Expound on any four characteristics of social change. [8 Marks]

(b) Technology is a factor of social change. Briefly support this fact. [8 Marks]

(c) List and explain any 4 ways in which Education has changed society. [8 Marks]

(d) With examples explain invention and diffusion as cause of social change. [6 Marks]

Q2. Critically examine the following theories of social change.

(i) Cyclical theories [10 Marks]

(ii) Conflict theories [10 Marks]

Q3. Discuss with examples how modernization positively and negatively change a society.

[20 Marks]

Q4.(a) Discuss with examples micro and macro approaches to social change. [10 Marks]

(b) Examine the following factors of social change.

(i) Cultural factors [5 Marks]

(ii) Demographic factors [5 Marks]

Q5. Examine the following Agents of social change.

(i) Religious institutions

[5 Marks]

(ii) Government

[5 Marks]

(iii) Community

[5 Marks]

(iv) Organizations

[5 Marks]

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