

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 416: HUMAN DISPLACEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 20/09/2021

8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS

■ Answer question one and two others

1.(a) Explain the following terms as used in human displacement.

- (i) Refugees [2 marks]
- (ii) Assylum seekers [2 marks]
- (iii) Human trafficking [2 marks]
- (b) Expound on any two sociological school of thought on conflict. [8 marks]
- (c) Explain with examples any 4 theories of conflicts. [8 marks]
- (d) Expound on any four core principles of humanitarian action to the refugees.

[8

marks]

2. With examples discuss the challenges experienced by the following categories of displaced people.

- (i) Elderly [5 marks]
- (ii) Women [5 marks]
- (iii) Children [5 marks]
- (iv) Disabled people [5 marks]

3. (a) Examine why people who are supposed to pave way for development resist the effort of the government to resettle or compensate them. [10 marks]

- (b) Discuss the challenges of addressing the needs of the internally displaced persons by the government of Kenya. [10 marks]
4. Discuss with examples the roles of the following in the management of displaced person.
- (i) The host government [10 marks]
 - (ii) UNHCR [10 marks]
5. Discuss the following strategies of managing displaced persons.
- (i) Re -integration [5 marks]
 - (ii) Rehabilitation [5 marks]
 - (iii) Reconstruction [5 marks]
 - (iv) Re patriation [5 marks]
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