

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
IGEMBE CAMPUS**

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF DIPLOMA IN  
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
CDEV 0260: PLANNING FOR DEVELOPMENT**

**STREAMS:  
DAY/DATE:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **Answer question one and any other two questions**
1. (a) Describe five fundamental principles of planning as developed by Koontz and o'Donnel. [10marks]  
(b) With suitable examples in each case, distinguish between multiple use planning and single use planning. [4marks]  
(c) Explain five ways in which planning is useful to an organization. [10marks]  
(d) Discuss the need for economic planning in a developing country. [6marks]
  2. (a) Discuss the approaches to planning. [12marks]  
(b) Highlight the rationale of planning in developing countries. [8marks]
  3. (a) Planning is the most fundamental function of management. Discuss five limitations of planning for development. [10marks]  
(b) Describe five features of planning . [10marks]
  4. (a) Discuss the process and the needs of development planning. [10marks]

(b) Describe the main steps in the situational analysis model of planning. [10marks]

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