

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

NARE 342: NATURAL RESOURCE USE CONFLICT AND MANAGEMENT

STREAMS: BTOM (Y3S2)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 15/04/2020

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer all questions in section A and TWO questions in section B
- Do not write anything on the question paper

SECTION A (30 MARKS)

1. Explain the role of gender mainstreaming in the management of natural resources conflicts [6 marks]
2. Explain how climate change has influenced natural resource conflicts in Kenya [6 marks]
3. Explain three major land tenure systems that are common in arid and semiarid areas in Kenya [6 marks]
4. Write short notes on the following
 - (a) Global common resources [4 marks]
 - (b) Natural resource scarcity [4 marks]
 - (c) Transboundary natural resources [4 marks]

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

5. Exploitation and utilization of natural resources is a major source of conflicts in developing countries. Discuss [20 marks]
6. (a) Discuss five factors that have caused an increase in water related conflicts in developing countries [10 marks]

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- (b) Policy formulation and implementation is a source of conflict in developing countries. Discuss [10 marks]
7. (a) Discuss five strategies that are applied in addressing natural resource conflicts [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss the importance of public participation in natural resource conflict resolution processes [10 marks]
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