

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN
PROJECT PLANNING

CDEV 00105: INTRODUCTION TO GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: CDEV (Y1S1)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 07/12/2018

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions
- Do not write on the question paper

SECTION A (30 MARKS) – COMPULSORY

Q1. (a) Define the following terms:

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| (i) Gender | [2 marks] |
| (ii) Gender role | [2 marks] |
| (iii) Gender stereotype | [2 marks] |
| (iv) Gender equity | [2 marks] |
| (v) Gender mainstreaming | [2 marks] |

(b) Highlight using appropriate examples the main gender issues in development.

[6

marks]

- | | |
|---|------------|
| (c) (i) Explain what is social construction in gender | [2 marks] |
| (ii) Discuss five agents of socialization. | [10 marks] |
| (d) Explain the difference between gender roles and sex roles | [2 marks] |

SECTION B: 40 MARKS (ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS)

Q2. Education is a key factor in empowering a group of people. Women have been discriminated in this area. Discuss at least five limitations hindering women from accessing education. [20 marks]

Q3. Gender plays a big role in development. Over the years feminists have advanced an argument that men and women are affected differently by development process. Different approaches have been tested to improve women's position in order to motivate them to participate in development. Discuss the three approaches championed by feminists focusing on the strengths and weaknesses if any. [20 marks]

Q4. (a) Explain what is meant by gender analysis. [2 marks]

(b) Discuss the importance of gender analysis [14 marks]

(c) What is the difference between gender analysis and gender mainstreaming

[4

marks]

Q5. Gender based violence is becoming a common problem in Kenyan families and therefore hinder development initiative.

(a) Explain what is gender violence [2 marks]

(b) Discuss the forms of gender violence [14 marks]

(c) Explain the effects of gender violence [4 marks]